



# Zero Harm and HRO

An at-a-glance overview

Issued 12 April 2018

## Introduction



- On 1 November 2017, King Faisal Specialist Hospital and Research Centre committed to achieve zero harm by becoming a high reliability organization (HRO).
- This presentation contains information to help you as a leader support your teams and champion this journey to your teams and colleagues.

## What we need you to do



1

Take time to understand zero harm and HRO and the role you and your teams play in achieving success.

2

Share the concepts with your team and proactively discuss how your team can be involved in the journey to achieve zero harm and transform to HRO.

3

Invite a member of the Quality Management team to your huddle or meeting to discuss the initiative with your team.

4

Be open and available to your staff to answer questions. Quality Management is here to support you.

# Why HRO and Zero Harm?



# وَمَنْ أَحْبَاهَا فَكَأَنَّمَا أَحْبَا أَحْبَا أَحْبَا أَحْبَا أَحْبَا أَحْبَا أَحْبَا أَحْبَا أَحْبَا أَخْبَا

And if anyone saved a life, it would be as if he saved the life of the whole people

## Sentinel Events

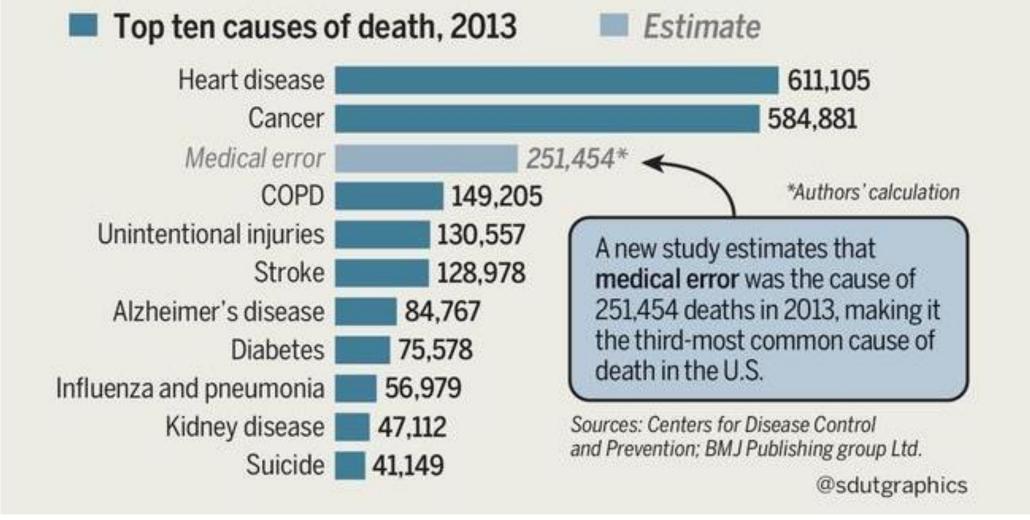


#### May Allah bless those who died or were disabled and injured at KFSH&RC

Jeddah					Riyadh			
	2016		2017	•	2016		2017	
					Jenan, 4 years			
*	Waseem, 5 months	•			Mohammed Ali, 43 years			
***	Retal, 12 months	<b>T</b>	Ahmed, 16 years		Ashraf, 48 years		Gheid, 38 years	
	Retal, 4 years	<b>T</b>	Hamza, 26 years		Jerrie, 53 years		Maymouna, 42 years	
	Malak, 5 years		Abeer, 41 years		Mohammad, 56 years		Mohammad, 43 years	
	Fatima, 68 years	Ţ	Hamdi, 66 years		Moudhi, 66 years		Hamdan, 55 years	
	Suhailah 71 years		Ahmad, 76 years	Ť	Waslallah, 67 years		Hamda, 77 years	

# Medical Error is the 3<sup>rd</sup> Leading Cause of Death



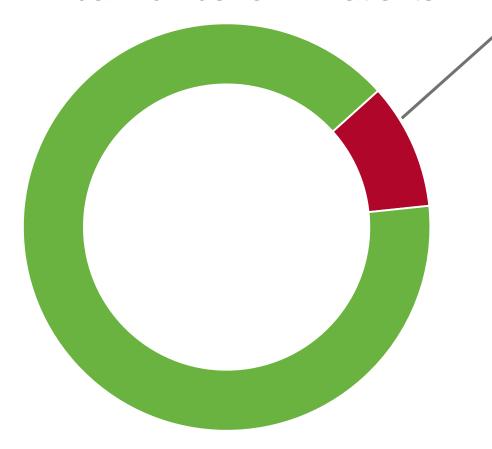


### **Medical Errors**



A hospital with greater than 25,000 admissions per year could have between 100 – 300 deaths annually because of preventable harm

#### Annual Number of In-Patients



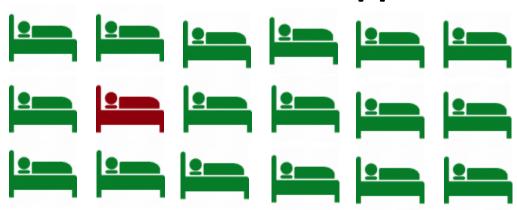
10%

Global 10% of all admitted patients are affected by medical errors

## Patient Harm in Canadian Hospitals



#### How often does it happen?



In 2014 - 2015

1 in 18

#### **Hospitals Stays**

In Canada involved at least 1 harmful event (138,000 out of 2.5 million hospital stays)

#### What kinds of harmful events happen?



- Health care and medications (e.g. bed sores or wrong medications)
- ► Infections (e.g. surgical infections)

- Procedure-related (e.g. bleeding after surgery)
- Patient accidents (e.g. like falls)

# Impact of Harm



# On Patients, Families, Communities and Care Providers

#### **Direct:**

- Mental harm
- Physical harm
- Emotional harm

#### **Indirect:**

- Burden on families and community
- Lost staff time

#### On Hospitals, Healthcare Systems and Economies

#### **Direct:**

- Additional costs to hospital and healthcare system
- Unnecessary care and medication
- Ongoing costs of care and medications resulting from harm

#### Indirect:

- Longer lengths of stay and reduced access to care
- Cost to economy with lost productivity
- Unable to invest resources in other areas of community

#### HRO and Zero Harm





Safety is our Value



HRO is our Path



Zero Harm is our Goal





## Strategic Map



Mission:

King Faisal Specialist Hospital and Research Centre provides the highest level of specialized healthcare in an integrated educational and research setting

Vision:

To be a world leader in healthcare through excellence and innovation

Values:

Safety Compassion Patient-Centric Excellence Innovation

Strategic Priorities:

Medical, Research and Academic Excellence

KFSH&RC Experience

Organizational Sustainability

Community Relations

## Strategic Objectives



#### Strategic Priorities:

# Medical, Research and Academic Excellence

# KFSH&RC Experience

# Organizational Sustainability

## Community Relations

#### Strategic Objectives:

- 1. Drive culture and process redesign to pursue zero-harm and improve quality
- 2. Become a global role model in our core specialties
- 3. Leverage research and innovation to improve clinical outcomes and set standards for medical care
- 4. Optimize the education of the next generation of healthcare professionals and leaders
- 5. Provide excellent patient experience throughout the patient journey
- 6. Improve access to KFSH&RC healthcare services
- 7. Promote a conducive environment
- 8. Provide a rewarding career experience that attracts and retains the best talent
- 9. Promote transparent and objective performance management
- 10. Optimize efficiency, productivity and accountability to reduce cost and improve delivery
- 11. Deliver effective generation and management of revenue
- 12. Develop a high-performing and sustainable healthcare endowment fund
- 13. Leverage innovative technology and information to deliver high-quality healthcare
- 14. Establish workflows that include external entities
- 15. Strengthen external collaboration and partnerships
- 16. Promote social responsibility activities

# High Reliability Organization

## What is HRO?



#### **Based on 5 Core Principles**

- Preoccupation with failures (What might go wrong?)
- 2. Sensitivity to Operations (Is our process/system working?)
- 3. Deference to Expertise (decisions/design is done by people doing the work)
- Resilience
   (report, talk and learn from errors)
- 5. Reluctance to Simplify (ask why, why and why to reach the roots of the problem)

# **Encouraging** To Achieve High State of Mindfulness Reliability

Success



Exceptionally
Safe &
Consistently High
Quality Care

Commitment to zero tolerance to harm by all



## What is HRO?

Organizations that operate in high-risk, dynamic, turbulent, and potentially hazardous environments, yet operate nearly error free.



## Hospitals Which Have started HRO

















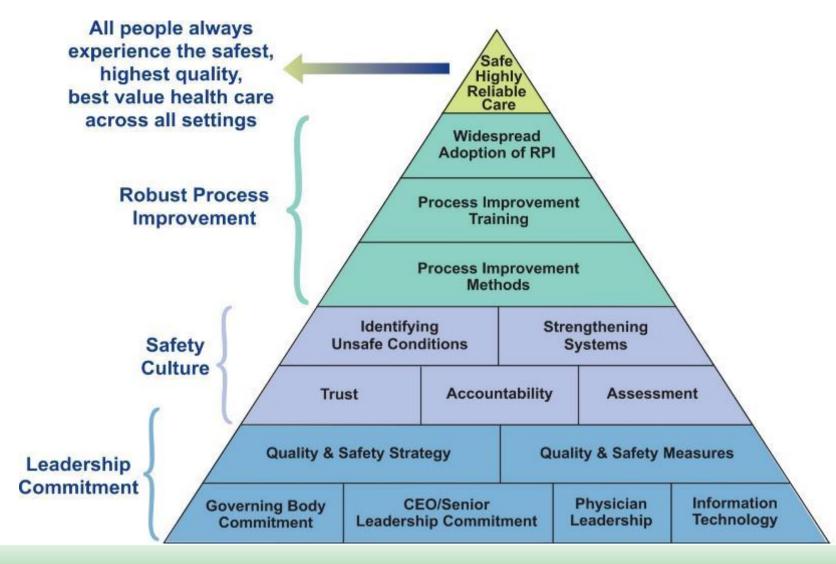






# Building Blocks for HRO\*





\*The Centre for Transforming Healthcare | The Joint Commission

# Zero Harm

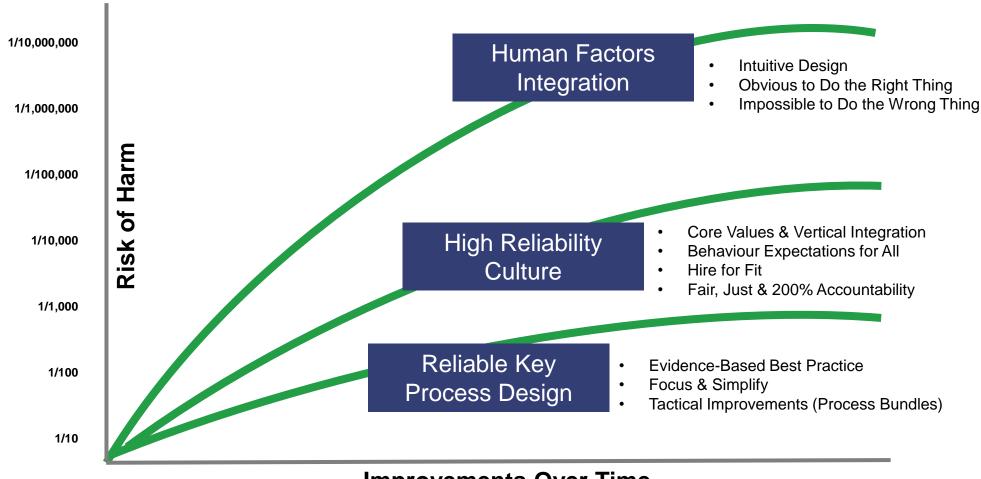
## Common Pillars for Success





# Eliminating Harm in Healthcare





## KFSH&RC Journey to HRO



Nov-Dec 2017 Phase 0 2018 Phase 1 2018 Phase 2 2019 Phase 3 2020 Phase 4

**Initiation** 

**Assessment** 

**Planning** 

**Implementation** 

**Sustainment** 



Long Term Sub-Projects

Zero Harm Measurement
Building Capabilities & Training
Quality Aims
Zero Harm Award
HRO Pledge & Behaviors

**Essential Success Factors** 

# Guiding and Monitoring our Progress







#### Safety

"Zero Preventable Harm"
Create safer care through achieving:

- Zero Hospital- Acquired Central Line Associated Blood Stream Infection (CLABSI)
- Zero Surgical Site Infections (SSI)
- Zero Hospital Acquired Pressure Injury Stage II or Above in All Inpatient Population
- Zero Falls with Injury or Death
- Zero Harm Related to Antithrombotic Medications



#### **Effectiveness**

"Seamless Care"

Deliver effective care through achieving:

• **Zero** Incidence of Preventable Venous Thromboembolism (VTE) in All Inpatient Population



#### **Efficiency & Timeliness**

"Right Care at the Right Time"

Deliver efficient care through achieving:

Zero Delay in Discharge Medications



#### Person Centered Care "All for One"

Transform KFSH&RC Patient's experience through achieving:

- Planetree Designation
- Engagement of Patients and Families in 80% of Quality Aims Initiatives





# Moving Forward to Create Momentum



#### How we will support you in the months ahead

- 1. Learning from Others: We'll share learnings from experts and other organizations who went through the same journey.
- 2. Quick Wins: Launch and implement quick wins to demonstrate the path forward.

#### How you can help support zero harm and HRO

- 1. Be A Champion: Join us in raising awareness about HRO and Zero Harm with your colleagues and team.
- 2. Make a Commitment: Commit to continuous performance improvement and making safety your responsibility each and every day.